

Planet definition: round or not?

Class 1

Jupiter radius $\sim 500 \text{ km}$
Ceres radius $\sim 450 \text{ km}$ } round
Vesta $\sim 250 \text{ km} \rightarrow$ not round

Mass M

Radius R

Density ρ

gravity $g = -\frac{GM}{R^2} = -\frac{4\pi G \bar{\rho} R}{3}$

Topography $\rightarrow h$

weight: $\sigma = \rho_c g h$ $\swarrow$ strength
 $Y \sim \sigma = \frac{4\pi G \bar{\rho} \rho_c R h}{3}$ (solve for h)

$h \sim Y \cdot \frac{3}{4\pi G \bar{\rho} \rho_c R}$

$Y_c \sim 10 \text{ MPa}$
 $\rho \sim 1 \text{ g/cm}^3 \text{ (1000 kg/m}^3\text{)}$

$h \sim 0.5 R$ (crude estimate)

$$R^2 \sim \frac{10 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 3}{4\pi G \cdot 10^3} \quad 2$$

Granite $\rightarrow Y \sim 100 \text{ MPa}$

$R \sim 250 \text{ km}$ Boundary.
Highlight that it varies with composition.

$R \sim 800 \text{ km}$